

INTELLOP

INFORMATION REPORT

REPORT

CD NO.

COUNTRY China

DATE DISTR. 2 JUN 51

SUBJECT Chinese Communist Science Workers Associations

NO. OF PAGES 2

PLACE
ACQUIREDNO. OF ENCLS.
(LISTED BELOW)DATE OF
INFO.SUPPLEMENT TO
REPORT NO.

25X1

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE ESPIONAGE ACT OF 1917, U.S.C. 50 AND AS AMENDED. ITS TRANSMISSION OR THE REVELATION OF ITS CONTENTS TO ANY PERSON OR TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS PROHIBITED BY LAW. REPRODUCTION OF THIS FORM IS PROHIBITED.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

25X1

the All-China Natural Science Workers Representative Conference took place in Peiping. The 168 members in attendance represented the government, army and private organs which have to do with science. Central government representatives who attended were CHU Te, LI Chi-shen, CHOU En-lai, HUANG Yen-p'ei, CHANG Po-chun, MA Hsu-lun and FU Tso-i. At the conference, reports of the Academy of Sciences and the Ministries of Industry, Health and Agriculture were made, and technical problems and proposals were discussed. Speakers at the conference were WU Yu-chang (吴有章), LIANG Hsi (梁希) and TSENG Chao-lun, important leaders of various science associations.

2. As a result of this conference, the All-China Federation of Societies for the Study of Natural Science and the All-China Association for Standardization of Science and Techniques were formed. The 50 members of the national committee of the former included the following:

LI Ssu-kuang (李四光)

YEN Chi-tz'u (严济慈)

HOU Te-peng (侯德榜)

TING Tsan (丁贇)

MAO I-sheng (茅以昇)

HI-cha-pu-ting (尼扎布丁), Uighur.

LIU Ting (刘鼎)

The 50 members of the national committee of the All-China Association for the Standardization of Science and Techniques included the following:

LIANG Hsi (梁希)

LU Yu-tao (卢于遹)

TING Hsieh-lin (丁燮林)

CHOU Huan-chang (周燮章)

CHU K'o-chen (竺可桢)

Ma-tien-pieh-k'o (马建别克), Kirghiz.

YUAN Han-ch'ing (袁翰青)

RETURN TO RECORDS CENTER
IMMEDIATELY AFTER USE

JOB 54-306 BOX 45

23143

CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL

STATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NAVY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NSRB	DISTRIBUTION
ARMY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AIR	FBI	CINCPAC # PACAF # COM

25X1

25 YEAR
RE-REVIEW

This document is hereby upgraded to CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the letter of 16 October 1973 from the Director of Central Intelligence to the Archivist of the United States.

Next Review Date: 2008

Document No. _____
No Change in _____
Declassify on _____
Class. Changed to: TS S C
Auth.: HR 70-2
Date: 28 JUL 1978 By _____

25X1

- 2 -

WU Yu-chang was made honorary chairman of both national committees.

The Chinese Science Workers Association, which brought about the convocation of the All-China Natural Science Workers Representative Conference, includes the following in its board of directors:

LIANG Hsi, chairman

LI Yu-tao (盧于道)

HUANG Kuo-chang (黃國璋)

LI Ssu-kuang (李四光)

YEN Chi-tz'u (嚴濟慈)

CHANG T'eng-wen (張孟聞)

TUNG Chao-lun

CH'EN San-ch'iang (錢三強)

YUAN Han-ch'ing (袁翰青)

HUANG Tsung-chong (黃宗甄)

T'U Ch'ang-wang (涂長望)

LU Chiung (呂炯)

PIAN Shu (潘淑)

HOU Te-pang (侯德榜)

TING Tsan (丁燮)

4. The Peiping branch of the Chinese Science Workers Association is headed by CH'EN Wei-ch'ang (陳維長). The Shanghai branch is headed by CH'IU Wei-yu (朱維裕), MIT-educated physicist and professor at Chiao Tung University, who was chosen because of his prestige and is actually only a figure head. The Nanking branch is headed by CH'EN Li (陳立). The Wuhan branch is headed by CHOU Huan-chang (周煥章). The Lanchow branch is headed by CHENG Tsai-hsing (鄭載興). The leading branches abroad are the Hong Kong-Kowloon branch, headed by TS'AO Jih-ch'ang (曹日昌),

25X1

commonly known as the Chinese Science Workers Association Abroad

headed by HOU Hsiang-lin (侯祥麟)

25X1

5. the Chinese Science Workers Association has been calling for the return to the motherland of students abroad through the use of weekly letters, which association members are required to write to their friends abroad telling of the wonders of Communist China. The American branch has been requested by the headquarters in China to publish articles on progress in Communist China and point up the need for trained technicians to continue the work. Foreign associations hold meeting to discuss ways of returning to China. The New York Regional Association of the Chinese Science Workers in America provides a free travel service. The San Francisco Bay Regional Association of Chinese scientists has organized a Return to China Service with the help of various University of California Chinese associations.

6. Of the approximately 100 students waiting to return to China from San Francisco only 39, headed by HU Wei-po (胡為柏) arrived. When they reached Canton they were warmly received by representatives of the Culture and Education Department of the Kwangtung Government.*

25X1

7. In addition to the attempts to draw students from all over the world, the Chinese Communists have adopted the same tactics in trying to bring either valuable men of science, such as YANG K'uan-lin, from Hong Kong, or others useful for their prestige value, such as LI T'ieh-fu (李鐵夫).

Comment. The probable reason that the Chinese Communists have not released the names of the other members of these organizations is that Chinese scientific organizations, especially those abroad, are engaging in underground activity which is directed by these parent groups in China.

25X1

* Comment. Returning students experienced some difficulties in entering China and received vociferous acclaim from Peiping and their home communities when they finally succeeded in reaching the mainland. The circumstances of their return were widely publicized in Chinese Communist press and radio.

25X1

25X1

CONFIDENTIAL